### Webinar 3: Social Protection - Adapting to COVID-19
The Use of Cash & Markets in the Red Cross Red Crescent Movement – 3rd June 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agenda</th>
<th>Speaker</th>
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<tr>
<td>2 mins</td>
<td>Housekeeping</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 mins</td>
<td>Introduction – Social Protection</td>
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<tr>
<td>17 mins</td>
<td>SP &amp; CVA activities in COVID19</td>
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<td>5 mins</td>
<td>SP &amp; CVA activities in COVID19</td>
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<td>10 mins</td>
<td>SP &amp; CVA activities in COVID19</td>
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<tr>
<td>5 mins</td>
<td>Linking Humanitarian CVA and Social Protection</td>
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<td>15 mins</td>
<td>Questions and Answers</td>
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David Peppiatt - Director of Humanitarian Cash Assistance, British Red Cross

Stop sharing so David Peppiatt video can be seen
Case study part 1

Turkey

Linking Social Protection with humanitarian cash

4 Million
People under Temporary & International Protection
(75 Nationalities)
Turkish Red Crescent (TRC) - Response During COVID-19

National

- National coverage and capacity
- Auxiliary Role
- Strong linkage to the Social Protection Systems

- Number of People Reached: 13,254,589
- Branches and Representatives: 432

International

- Number of People Reached: 967,000
- Number of Countries: 31

Different delivery tools:
- Bank Cards
- Direct Money Transfer
- In-kind
- E-voucher
- Services
TRC - KIZILAYKART Cash Based Assistance Programmes

- In Camp Food Assistance Programme
  Sector: Food
  55,777

- Emergency Social Safety Net (ESSN) Programme
  Sector: Basic Needs
  1,711,613

- Conditional Cash Transfer for Education (CCTE) Programme
  Sector: Education
  614,542

- Adult Language Training (ALT) Programme
  Sector: Education
  32,432

- Vocational Course Incentive (VCI) Project
  Sector: Livelihood
  1,873

- Vocational Training Incentive (VTI) Project
  Sector: Livelihood
  57

~ 2.4 Million
April 2020 Beneficiaries

Completed Projects
- Supporting Services of Turkey's Flood Victims in Turkey (SSFT) Project: 23
- Vocational Course Allowance (VCA) Project: 111
- Kitchen of Hope Project: 122
- Vocational Training Incentive (VTI) Project: 57
TRC - KIZILAYKART – Relation with Stakeholders
Emergency Social Safety Net (ESSN) Programme

TURKEY STATISTICS / April 2020

Total Number of Beneficiaries (April 2020)

300,827 Household - 1,711,613 Individual

Eligibility Criteria Breakdown

- Elderly people above 60 with no other adults in the family: 0.4%
- Families that have a high number of dependents: 23.3%
- Families with four or more children: 55.6%
- Families with one or more disabled people: 9.1%
- SARS Adherence: 1.7%
- Single female: 0.8%
- Single parents with no other adults in the family and at least one child under 18: 9.1%

Eligibility Age Distribution

Eligibility Age Breakdown

- 0-17: 60%
- 18-59: 37%
- +60: 3%

Beneficiaries Breakdown by Provinces

Eligibility Gender Breakdown

- Kadin: 51%
- Erkek: 49%

Nationality Breakdown of Beneficiaries

- Syria: 89.0% (1,522,873)
- Iraq: 6.8% (115,727)
- Afghanistan: 3.5% (60,018)
- Iran: 0.2% (3,551)
Conditional Cash Transfer For Education (CCTE) Programme
TURKEY STATISTICS / March 2020

Total Number of Beneficiaries Entitled for Payment as of March 2020

614,542

Beneficiaries by Provinces

Top 10 Provinces with Most No. of Beneficiaries

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Province</th>
<th>No. of Beneficiaries</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>İstanbul</td>
<td>13% (82,734)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gaziantep</td>
<td>13% (77,817)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hatay</td>
<td>11% (64,993)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Şanlıurfa</td>
<td>9% (56,428)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ankara</td>
<td>6% (34,021)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adana</td>
<td>5% (29,724)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bursa</td>
<td>4% (27,415)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mersin</td>
<td>4% (25,600)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Konya</td>
<td>3% (20,720)</td>
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<tr>
<td>İzmir</td>
<td>3% (20,365)</td>
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Gender Breakdown

- Girl: 305,476 (50%)
- Boy: 309,066 (50%)

Nationality Breakdown

- Syria: 85% (522,417)
- Iraq: 9% (53,598)
- Afghanistan: 5% (28,498)
- Iran: 1% (3,870)

ESSN-CCTE Breakdown

- CCTE Beneficiaries: 614,542
- ESSN-CCTE Beneficiaries: 62% (371,714)
The pandemic does not impact the use of Kızılaykart.

- 69% of people reported that they lost their job due to COVID-19
- 78% of households reported facing an increase in expenses to cover additional costs like food and hygiene items.
- 82% of households have increased debt
- 96% of households indicated no difficulties in using the Kızılaykart
- 81% of households do not face difficulties in accessing markets
- 70% of children enrolled in school can access online curriculum

**IMPACT OF COVID-19**
ON REFUGEE POPULATIONS BENEFITTING FROM THE EMERGENCY SOCIAL SAFETY NET (ESSN) PROGRAMME

Assessment report
THE MONTSERRAT RED CROSS C.A.R.E. FOR OUR CHILDREN PROGRAM
COVID19
THE JOURNEY
In Montserrat

Early to Mid Feb: St Patrick’s Festival; guests begun to arrive;

Mid March: schools closed; Festival cancelled; first suspected case confirmed;

Late March: economic activity shut down for 2 weeks; curfew imposed;

Mid May: Lock down begin to be lifted in phases

End May: island declared virus free; Most businesses resumed operation except bars night clubs gyms etc; all restrictions have been lifted except a curfew from 8pm to 5am; social distancing guidelines still in place but schools remain closed;

There were 11 active cases in total; 1 case went back to his/her home country; 1 died; all others recovered in their homes.
1989 HURRICANE HUGO

CATASTROPHIC VOLCANIC EVENT 1995/6

MRC CASH HISTORY
MONTSERRAT RED CROSS
C.A.R.E. FOR OUR CHILDREN PROGRAM

*RESTRICTED VOUCHER PROGRAM

*CRITERIA

*COLLABORATION WITH SOCIAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT (SSD)

*LESSONS LEARNED FROM SSD ROLL OUT
CHALLENGES SO FAR

DATA UNAVAILABLE FOR ACCURATE PLANNING PARTICULARLY REGARDING PROJECT COST

MANAGING OUR OWN CRITERIA

RAISED EXPECTATIONS
BAPHALALI
ESWATINI RED
CROSS SOCIETY

Danger Nhlabatsi - Secretary General
&
Siphelele KB Mkhonta - Disaster Management Coordinator
Country Context

- Food insecurity due to drought prior to Covid19
- HIV/AIDS scourge still a challenge
- Not enough resources to support food distributions
- Social protection grants through banks and cash in hand
- Social protection staff delivering cash in envelopes
- High cost on personnel and logistics to use traditional methods
- NS, WFP and WV doing cash transfers in response to Food Security
- NS engaged with NDMA on advantages of cash transfers over in-kind
Covid 19 and cash transfers

• Precautions due to Covid 19- lockdown, meeting restrictions to (less than 20 people)
• Changes to Govt social protection grants (elderly and disabled)
• Cash transfers (Mobile money) instead of cash in envelopes
• Mobile money to vulnerable people affected by Covid 19 (Target 59 constituencies; above 300,000 people).
• As of 1\textsuperscript{st} June, 29 constituencies already covered.
Role of NS in Advocating for Cash transfers

- Lobbying Members of Parliament towards cash than in kind
- Meetings with National Disaster Management Agency (NDMA) and Deputy Prime Minister’s Office Social protection department on use of cash transfers
- Dissemination to MPs and Key government officials such as Regional Administrators, Principal Secretaries on Red Cross work
- Inviting Government officials to observe the cash disbursement processes
- Sharing of lessons learnt from previous Cash transfers with NDMA, Social protection officials
- Collaboration with UN Agencies such as WFP, who helped advocate for the cash transfers (WFP, 2016/17)
THERE ARE FIVE MAIN OPTIONS FOR ADAPTING SOCIAL PROTECTION PROGRAMMES TO MAKE THEM BETTER AT RESPONDING TO SHOCKS. THESE ARE

1. **DESIGN TWEAKS**: making small adjustments to the design of routine social protection interventions.
2. **PIGGIBACKING**: using elements of an existing social protection programme or system while delivering a separate emergency response.
3. **VERTICAL EXPANSION**: temporarily increasing the value or duration of benefits for existing beneficiaries.
4. **HORIZONTAL EXPANSION**: temporarily increasing the number of recipients in an existing social protection programme.
5. **ALIGNMENT**: aligning social protection and/or humanitarian interventions with one another.
Questions and Answers –
Social Protection related will be prioritised
Please post in Chat

This slide will now be closed so that the video of those responding to questions can be seen